

Vocabulary

Conjunctions and Particles

Frequency : more than 200 times

ἄλλα	but, except
γάρ	for (placed second in phrase)
δέ	but, and, ...er... ("like . . . you know . . ") (weak, often best left untranslated)
ἐάν	if
εἰ	if
ἢ	or
ἵνα	in order that, that
καί	and, also, even
ὅτι	that, because; also to introduce a quotation
οὖν	then, therefore
ὥς	just as, as, that, how, about

Frequency : less than 200 times

ἄν	(untranslatable) - adds a shade of doubt to a clause.
ἄρα	then, therefore
γε	indeed, at least, even, really
δη	indeed, therefore
δίο	wherefore
δίοτι	because
εἶτα	then
εἶτε	or
ἐπει, ἐπειδέ, ἐπειδή	when, since
εἶπερ	if indeed
ἔτι	still, yet, even
ἕως	until

καθὰπερ	even as, as
καθὼς	just as
καίτοι	and yet
καὶ	even if, even though
μὲν . . . δε	one the one hand . . . one the other hand (often better not to translate the μὲν, and to translate the δε as "but")
μὲντοι	nevertheless
μηδε	but not, nor, not even
μηποτε	lest perchance
μητε	neither, nor
μητι	interrogative particle, for a question expecting the answer "No"
ὅθεν	therefore, whence, wherefore
ὅπου	where
ὅπως	in order that, that
ὅταν	whenever, at the time that
ὅτε	when, while, as long as
οὐ	where
οὐδε	and not, nor, neither, not even
οὐτε	neither, nor
πλην	however, nevertheless, but only; with Gen.: except
τε	and (weaker than καί)
ὥσαυτως	likewise
ὥσει	as, like, about
ὥσπερ	just as, even as
ὥστε	so that, with the result that